

NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES FORM

Effective Date: _____

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED BY LIFETIME SMILES AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

If you have any questions about this Notice, please contact:
Our Privacy Officer at: 512/284-8954-

Who Will Follow This Notice?

1. LIFETIME SMILES;
2. LIFETIME SMILES' Workforce; and
3. LIFETIME SMILES' subcontractors.

We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal and are committed to protecting this information. When you receive dental care from Dr. Arzegar at LIFETIME SMILES, a record of the care and services you receive is made. Typically, this record contains your treatment plan, history and physical, x-ray results, and billing record. This record serves as a:

1. Basis for planning your dental treatment and services;
2. Means of communication among the Dr. Arzegar and other physicians and health care providers involved in your care;
3. Means by which you or a third-party payor can verify that services billed were actually provided;
4. Source of information for public health officials; and
5. Tool for assessing and continually working to improve the care rendered.

This Notice tells you the ways we may use and disclose your Protected Health Information (referred to herein as "medical information"). It also describes your rights and our obligations regarding the use and disclosure of medical information.

Our Responsibilities

LIFETIME SMILES is required by law to:

1. Maintain the privacy and security of your medical information;
2. Provide you with notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to information we collect and maintain about you;
3. Abide by the terms of this Notice;
4. Notify you if we are unable to agree to a requested restriction;
5. Accommodate reasonable requests you may have to communicate medical information by alternative means or at alternative locations; and

6. Notify you, and the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, of any unauthorized acquisition, access, use or disclosure of your unsecured medical information. We are required by law to notify you following a breach of unsecured protected health information. Unsecured medical information means medical information not secured by technology that renders the information unusable, unreadable, or indecipherable as required by law.

The Methods in Which We May Use and Disclose Medical Information about You

The following categories describe different ways we may use and disclose your medical information. The examples provided serve only as guidance and do not include every possible use or disclosure.

1. **For Treatment.** We will use and disclose your medical information to provide, coordinate, or manage your dental care and any related service. For example, we may share your information with your primary care physician or other specialists or laboratories to whom you are referred for follow-up care.

For Payment. We will use and disclose medical information about you so that the dental care and services you receive may be billed and payment may be collected from you, an insurance company, or a third party. For example, we may need to disclose your medical information to a health plan in order for the health plan to pay for the services rendered to you.

For Health Care Operations. We may use and disclose medical information about you for our office operations. These uses and disclosures are necessary to run LIFETIME SMILES in an efficient manner and provide that all patients receive quality care. For example, your medical records and health information may be used in the evaluation of our services, and the appropriateness and quality of health care treatment. In addition, medical records are audited for timely documentation and correct billing.

Appointment Reminders. We may use and disclose medical information in order to remind you of an appointment. For example, LIFETIME SMILES may provide a written or telephone reminder that your next appointment with LIFETIME SMILES is coming up.

As Required by Law. We will disclose medical information about you when required to do so by federal or Texas laws or regulations.

To Avert a Serious Threat to Health or Safety. We may use and disclose medical information about you to medical or law enforcement personnel when necessary to prevent a serious threat to your health and safety or the health and safety of another person.

Sale of LIFETIME SMILES. We may use and disclose medical information about you to another dental care facility or group of dentists in the sale, transfer, merger, or consolidation of our practice.

Special Situations

Military and Veterans. If you are a member of the armed forces, we may release medical information about you as required by military command authorities.

Workers' Compensation. We may release medical information about you for workers' compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work-related injuries or illness.

Qualified Personnel. We may disclose medical information for management audit, financial audit, or program evaluation, but the personnel may not directly or indirectly identify you in any report of the audit or evaluation, or otherwise disclose your identity in any manner.

Public Health Risks. We may disclose medical information about you for public health activities. These activities generally include the following activities:

To prevent or control disease, injury, or disability;

To report reactions to medications or problems with products;

To notify people of recalls of products they may be using;

To notify a person who may have been exposed to a disease or may be at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition; and

To notify the appropriate government authority if we believe you have been the victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence.

All such disclosures will be made in accordance with the requirements of Texas and federal laws and regulations.

Health Oversight Activities. We may disclose medical information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. Health oversight agencies include public and private agencies authorized by law to oversee the health care system. These oversight activities include, for example, audits, investigations, inspections, and licensure. These activities are necessary for the government to monitor the health care system, government programs, eligibility or compliance, and to enforce health-related civil rights and criminal laws.

Lawsuits and Disputes. If you are involved in certain lawsuits or administrative disputes, we may disclose medical information about you in response to a court or administrative order, or with your written authorization.

Law Enforcement. We may release medical information if asked to do so by a law enforcement official:

In response to a court order or subpoena; or

If LIFETIME SMILES determines there is a probability of imminent physical injury to you or another person, or immediate mental or emotional injury to you.

Coroners, Medical Examiners and Funeral Directors. We may release medical information to a coroner or medical examiner when authorized by law (e.g., to identify a deceased person or determine the cause of death). We may also release medical information about patients to funeral directors.

Inmates. If you are an inmate of a correctional facility, we may release medical information about you to the correctional facility for the facility to provide you treatment.

Other Uses or Disclosures. Any other use or disclosure of PHI will be made only upon your individual written authorization. You may revoke an authorization at any time provided that it is in writing and we have not already relied on the authorization.

Electronic Disclosure. We may use and disclose your medical information electronically. For example, your medical information is maintained on an electronic health record. If another provider requests a copy of your medical record for treatment purposes, we may forward such record electronically.

19. Marketing. Marketing *generally* includes a communication made to describe a health-related product or service that may encourage you to purchase or use the product or service. For example, marketing includes communications to you about new state-of-the-art equipment if the equipment manufacturer pays us to send the communication to you. We will obtain your written authorization to use and disclose your medical information for marketing purposes unless the communication is made face-to-face, involves a promotional gift of nominal value, or is otherwise permitted by law.

All other uses and disclosures of your information for marketing purposes requires your written authorization. You have the right to revoke such authorization in writing.

20. Sale of your Medical Information. LIFETIME SMILES will not sell your medical information for marketing purposes. However, there are instances in which LIFETIME SMILES will sell your PHI. For example, should LIFETIME SMILES merge or the practice be sold to another dental group, your medical record may be part of the asset transfer.

Any other Sale of Protected Health Information requires your written authorization. You have the right to revoke such authorization in writing.

YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING YOUR MEDICAL INFORMATION

You have the following rights regarding medical information collected and maintained about you by LIFETIME SMILES:

1. **Right to Inspect and Copy.** The right to inspect and copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about your care. Usually, this includes medical and billing records.

To inspect and copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about you, you must submit your request in writing to the Privacy Officer for LIFETIME SMILES. If you request a copy of the information, LIFETIME SMILES may charge a fee in accordance with regulations issued by the Office of Civil Rights or Texas Dental Board for the costs of copying, mailing, or summarizing your records. You can also ask to see or get an electronic copy of health information we have about you. Ask us how to do this.

LIFETIME SMILES may deny your request to inspect and copy in certain very limited circumstances. If you are denied access to medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed. Another licensed dentist chosen by LIFETIME SMILES will review your request and denial. The person conducting the review will not be the person who denied your request. LIFETIME SMILES will comply with the outcome of the review.

Right to Amend. If you feel that medical information maintained about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask LIFETIME SMILES to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by LIFETIME SMILES.

To request an amendment, your request must be made in writing and submitted to LIFETIME SMILES. In addition, you must provide a reason that supports your request.

LIFETIME SMILES may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, LIFETIME SMILES may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:

Was not created by LIFETIME SMILES, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;

Is not part of the medical information kept by LIFETIME SMILES;

Is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or

Is accurate and complete.

Right to an Accounting of Disclosures. To request an “accounting of disclosures.” This is a list of the disclosures made of your medical information for purposes other than treatment, payment, or health care operations.

To request this list you must submit your request in writing to our Privacy Officer. Your request must state a time period, which may not be longer than six (6) years. Your request should indicate in what form you want the list (for example, on paper or electronically). The first list you request within a 12-month period will be free. For additional lists within the 12-month period, you may be charged for the cost of providing the list. LIFETIME SMILES will notify you of the cost involved and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time before any costs are incurred.

Right to Request Restrictions. To request a restriction or limitation on the medical information LIFETIME SMILES uses or discloses about you for treatment, payment or health care operations. You also have the right to request a limit on the medical information LIFETIME SMILES discloses about you to someone who is involved in your care or the payment for your care.

LIFETIME SMILES is not required to agree to your request, unless the request pertains solely to a dental care item or service for which LIFETIME SMILES has been paid out of pocket in full and: (i) the restriction pertains to payment or a healthcare operation and (ii) the disclosure is not otherwise required by law. Should LIFETIME SMILES agree to your request, LIFETIME SMILES will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you emergency treatment.

To request restrictions you must make your request in writing to the Privacy Officer of LIFETIME SMILES. In your request, you may indicate: (1) what information you want to limit; (2) whether you want to limit LIFETIME SMILES’ use and/or disclosure; and (3) to whom you want the limits to apply.

Right to Request Confidential Communications. To request that LIFETIME SMILES communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you can ask that LIFETIME SMILES contact you only at work or by mail.

To request that LIFETIME SMILES communicate in a certain manner, you must make your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. You do not have to state a reason for your request. LIFETIME SMILES will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted.

Right to Revoke an Authorization. There are certain types of uses or disclosures that require your express authorization. For example, LIFETIME SMILES may not sell your information to a third party for marketing purposes without first obtaining your authorization. If you provide authorization for a particular use or disclosure of your medical information, you may revoke such authorization in writing by contacting our *Privacy Officer* at 512/284-8954. We will honor your revocation except to the extent that we have already taken action in reliance of the specific authorization.

Right to Receive a Copy of this Document. You have a right to obtain a paper copy of this document upon request.

CHANGES TO THIS NOTICE

We reserve the right to change our privacy practices and to make the new provisions effective for all medical information we maintain. Should our privacy practices change, we will post the amended Notice of Privacy Practices in our office and on our website. You may request that a copy be provided to you by contacting the Privacy Officer.

COMPLAINTS

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with LIFETIME SMILES or with the Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. To file a complaint with LIFETIME SMILES, contact the Privacy Officer at 512/284-8954. Your complaint must be filed within 180 days of when you knew or should have known that the act occurred. The address for the Office of Civil Rights is:

*Secretary of Health & Human Services
Region VI, Office for Civil Rights
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
1301 Young Street, Suite 1169
Dallas, TX 75202*

All complaints should be submitted in writing.

You will NOT be penalized for filing a complaint.